



**TRUA**

**World Summit  
on Traditional  
Knowledge Related  
to Biodiversity**

August 26 to 29, 2024

## **PANEL 3**

**Panel 3: Sharing of benefits from the utilization of genetic resources and digital sequence information on genetic resources, as well as traditional knowledge associated with genetic resources (Element 3)**

# I. Introduce yourself and your organization or institution

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## 2. Based on your experience and view

- Kunming-Montreal GBF - Element 3
- Sharing of benefits from the utilization of genetic resources and from digital sequence information on genetic resources, as well as traditional knowledge associated with genetic resources .

## 2. Based on your experience and view

- Kunming-Montreal GBF - GOAL C

- fair and equitable sharing of the monetary and non-monetary benefits from utilization of GRs, DSI and ATK
- including, as appropriate with indigenous peoples and local communities
- substantially increased by 2050
- ensuring that associated **traditional knowledge is appropriately protected**
- contribute to conservation and sustainable use
- In accordance with internationally agreed access and benefit-sharing instruments (**Nagoya**)

## 2. Based on your experience and view

- Target 13

- effective legal, policy, administrative and capacity-building measures at all levels
- ensure the fair and equitable sharing of benefits for GRs, DSI, ATK
- facilitating appropriate access to genetic resources
- by 2030 facilitating a significant increase of the benefits shared
- in accordance with applicable international access and benefit-sharing instruments (**Nagoya**)

## 2. Based on your experience and view

### Decision 15/9

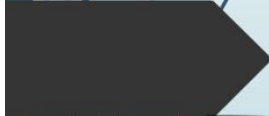
- 9 (i) Not hinder research and innovation; consistent with open access to data; compatible with international legal obligations; mutually supportive of other access and benefit-sharing instruments; **Take into account the rights of indigenous peoples and local communities, including ATK of genetic resources**
- 10. NMBS and MBS be used to support conservation and sustainable use and, inter alia, benefit indigenous peoples and local communities;
- 11. **Does not affect existing rights and obligations** under the Convention and the **Nagoya Protocol**, including **traditional knowledge**, the rights of indigenous peoples and local communities
- without prejudice to national access and benefit-sharing measures;

# BIOPIRACY of GRs and TK



IK/TK

IP or LC  
Lands, Waters,  
Territories



## 2. Based on your experience and view

- Samples containing do not equal DSI

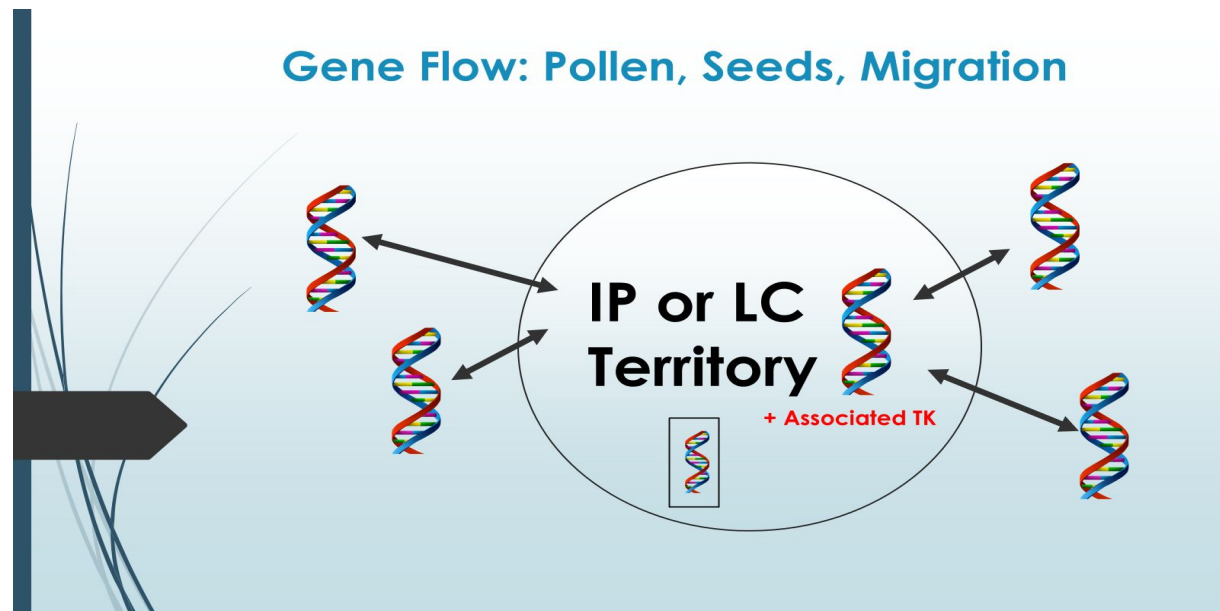


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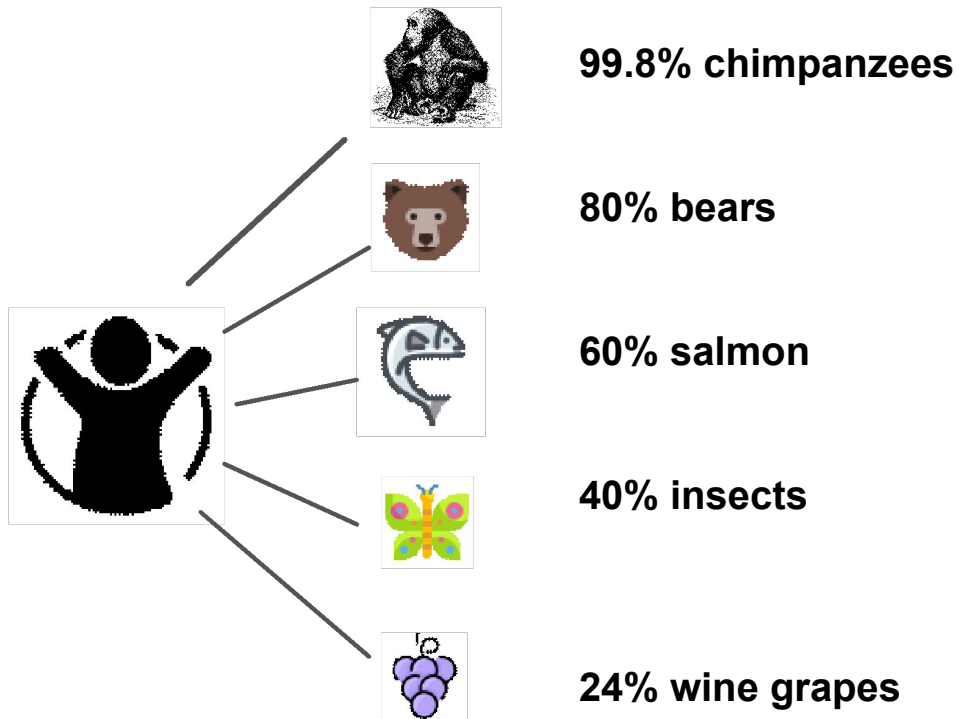


## 2. Based on your experience and view

- Natural gene flow into and out of areas is not biopiracy



# Genes widely shared within and between species



## 2. Based on your experience and view

- Multilateral benefit sharing mechanism
- Collects funds to allocate to projects for conservation and sustainable use: 4 major elements

## 2. Based on your experience and view

- Digitizing genetic sequences and putting sequences in public/private databases
- CBD, Nagoya Protocol and UNDRIP:
  - Rights to GRs (Nagoya conditional) and ATK (unconditional)
  - Digitizing sequences from GRs requires PIC/FPIC/A&I

## 2. Based on your experience and view

- Open and responsible data governance (ORDG)(KatieLee)
- Constrained and supported by decision (15/9 9-11)
  - Open access and research while respecting rights of Indigenous Peoples as well as local communities

## 2. Based on your experience and view

- Collection of funds
- Current models of fund collection have shortcomings (“substantial,” sufficient to meet goals and targets, DSI vs wider collection)

## 2. Based on your experience and view

- Fund governance and allocation formula
  - Participation of Indigenous Peoples as well as local communities of 7 regions proposed
  - Subsidiary body can incorporate direct allocation and formula into PoW
- Other modes of participation in governance of Mechanism

## 2. Based on your experience and view

Monetary and Non-monetary Benefit Sharing – **beyond DSI and technical**

agroforestry; all gender sensitive approaches; customary and indigenous laws; indigenous/traditional burning practices and fire management; indigenous/traditional knowledge systems recovery; restoring traditional systems and connections to land, waters and territories; revitalizing languages, norms, institutions, relational, guardianship, stewardship, reciprocity, mutuality and other values of living in harmony with and respecting the natural world; sacred groves, forests, and areas; sacred species and site protection; safeguard tenure systems; seed saving, exchange and preservation; sustainable use, harvesting, herding, hunting, fishing; water conservation and management; women, children and youth activities



Many thanks